**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS: FINAL EXAM**

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***Answer the following questions:***

**Part 1.**

* **From the basis of comparison, discuss the difference between Attitude, Ethics and Values.**
* **Ethics is the conduct that question about morality . Values refers to the principles and ideals that you get growing up it helps making judgement. Attitude is the feeling about someone or something. Attitude reflects your behavior.**

**Part 2.**

**What is intellectual property and identify the associated republic act.**

* **Intellectual property refers to creations of mind.**

**Republic Act No. 8293 [An Act Prescribing the Intellectual Property Code and Establishing the Intellectual Property Office, Providing for Its Powers and Functions, and for Other Purposes] otherwise known as the Intellectual Property Code of the Philippines.**

**Part 3.**

**Discuss all the IPs Protected under the republic act you specified.**

* **Patent - a government authority or license conferring a right or title for a set period, especially the sole right to exclude others from making, using, or selling an invention.**
* **Copyright - is a type of intellectual property that gives its owner the exclusive right to make copies of a creative work, usually for a limited time.**
* **Trademark - is a type of intellectual property consisting of a recognizable sign, design, or expression which identifies products or services of a particular source**
* **Geographic Indication - A geographical indication is a name or sign used on products which corresponds to a specific geographical location or origin.**
* **Industrial design - Industrial design is a process of design applied to products that are to be manufactured through techniques of mass production.**
* **Protection of undisclosed information - undisclosed information acquired by the person without knowledge or notice that the information is secret at the time of acquisition, shall be entitled to protection under this Law. owner to maintain its secrecy or limit its use.**
* **Layout design of intergrated circuits - A layout-design of an integrated circuit is the three-dimensional disposition of the elements of an integrated circuit and some or all of the interconnections of the integrated circuit or such three-dimensional disposition prepared for an integrated circuit intended for manufacture.**

**Part 4.**

**Answer the following and justify your answer:**

1. **John invents a pencil, Paul invents an eraser, you stick the eraser into the pencil. Is this patentable?**
   1. **No . A combination of patent will not accepted when the properties inherently possessed by several elements combined. If the combination is unchanged.**
2. **What is the difference between the registration of a patent and a UM/ID?**
   1. **A Utility Model (UM) allows the right holder to prevent others from commercially using the registered UM without his authorization,**
   2. **Industrial Design - An industrial design right protects only the appearance or aesthetic features of a product**
   3. **Patent - A patent requires a substantive examination for novelty**
3. **McDo came to RP in 1970. In 1980s, they had a huge marketing campaign so they became known in RP. Big Mack was a large hamburger chain in the provinces.**

**In 1980, McDo filed trademark infringement case. It was proven that some people actually think Big Mack is affiliated with McDo and was creating confusion. Will the case of McDo prosper?**

**Trademark protect goodwill. It was proven that big mack was already establish before mcdo became known.**

1. **You have business named, “Software House”. Bestfriend sets up another business named “Software Haws.” Is there a Trademark infringement?**
   1. **No because it has different spelling.**
2. **If two(2) or more persons have made the invention separately and independently of each other, the right to the patent shall belong to whom?**
   1. **No . Because the one who first submitted will be honored. It has a first come first serve basis.**
3. **When an invention is made by an employee in the course of his employment contract, the patent shall belong to whom? ( Discuss the 2 options in this area)**
   1. **(a) The employee, if the inventive activity is not a part of his regular duties even if the employee uses the time, facilities and materials of the employer.**
   2. **(b) The employer, if the invention is the result of the performance of his regularly-assigned duties, unless there is an agreement, express or implied, to the contrary.**

**Part 5.**

**Discuss your opinion, if those code of conducts should be applicable during Pnademic?**

**Yes even though it has a pandemic our rules or law still implemented to us. Pandemic is not excuse to disregard the code of conducts.**